



THE CENTER FOR THE STUDY OF MONARCHY,
TRADITIONAL GOVERNANCE, AND SOVEREIGNTY

The Zahedi Center

Resources

List of Monarchies and Current Monarchs

Anguilla

Queen Elizabeth II

Antigua and Barbuda

Queen Elizabeth II

Andorra

Co-Prince (*ex officio*): Bishop of Urgell Monseigneur Joan Enric Vives

Co-Prince (*ex officio*): François Hollande

Australian Overseas Territories of Ashmore and Cartier Islands, Christmas Island, Cocos (Keeling Islands), Coral Sea Islands Territory, Heard Island and McDonald Island, Australian Antarctic Territory, and Norfolk Island

Queen Elizabeth II

Australia

Queen Elizabeth II

Bahamas

Queen Elizabeth II

Bahrain

King Hamad bin Isa al-Khalifa

Barbados

Queen Elizabeth II

Belgium

King Philippe

Belize

Queen Elizabeth II

Bermuda

Queen Elizabeth II

Bhutan

King Jigme Khesar Namgyel Wangchuck

British Indian Ocean Territory

Queen Elizabeth II

British Virgin Islands\

Queen Elizabeth II

Brunei

Sultan Hassanal Bolkiah Mu'izzaddin Waddaulah, Sultan Haji Sir

Canada

Queen Elizabeth II

Cambodia

King Norodom Sihamoni

Cayman Islands

Queen Elizabeth II

Cook Islands

Queen Elizabeth II

Curaçao

King Willem-Alexander

Denmark

Queen Margrethe II

Falkland Islands

Queen Elizabeth II

Faroe Islands

Queen Margrethe II

Gibraltar

Queen Elizabeth II

Greenland

Queen Margrethe II

Grenada

Queen Elizabeth II

Guernsey, Channel Islands

Queen Elizabeth II

Jamaica

Queen Elizabeth II

Japan

Emperor Akihito (*Heisei Tenno*)

Jersey, Channel Islands

Queen Elizabeth II

Jordan

King Abdullah II (Abdullah Bin Al-Hussein)

Kuwait

Emir Sabah al-Ahmad al-Jabir al-Sabah, *Sheikh*

Lesotho

King Letsie III

Liechtenstein

Prince Hans Adam II

Luxembourg

Grand Duke Henri

Malaysia

Paramount Ruler (King/*Yang di-Pertuan Agong*) and Sultan of Kedah Tuanku Alhaj Abdul Halim Mu'adzam Shah Ibni Almarhum, Sultan Badishah

Isle of Man

Lord of Man/Queen Elizabeth II

Monaco

Prince Albert II

Montserrat

Queen Elizabeth II

Morocco

King Mohammed VI

Netherlands

King Willem-Alexander

New Zealand

Queen Elizabeth II

Niue

Queen Elizabeth II

Norway

King Harald V

Oman

Sultan Qaboos bin Sa'id al-Said

Papua New Guinea

Queen Elizabeth II

Pitcairn Islands

Queen Elizabeth II

Qatar

Emir Tamim bin Hamad Al Thani, *Sheikh*

Saudi Arabia

King Salman bin 'Abd al-'Aziz al Sa'ud

Seborga

Prince Marcello I

Sint Maarten

King Willem-Alexander

Solomon Islands

Queen Elizabeth II

Spain

King Felipe VI

St. Helena, Ascension, and Tristan Da Cunha

Queen Elizabeth II

St. Kitts and Nevis

Queen Elizabeth II

St. Lucia

Queen Elizabeth II

St. Vincent and the Grenadines

Queen Elizabeth II

Swaziland

King Mswati III

Sweden

King Carl Gustaf XVI

Thailand

King Phumiphon Adulyadej (dec. Oct.13, 2016; Crown Prince Maha Vajiralongkorn designated to succeed as King following a period of mourning)

Tokelau

Queen Elizabeth II

Tonga

King Tupou VI

Turks and Caicos Islands

Queen Elizabeth II

Tuvalu

Queen Elizabeth II

Vatican City

Supreme Pontiff Francis I